

of the year, and the number discharged be the turnover, the turnover in 1933 was: in penitentiaries, 44 p.c.; in reformatories for boys, 218 p.c.; in reformatories for girls, 92 p.c.; in gaols, no less than 1,287 p.c. Thus, the average time spent in gaol was about four weeks. In dealing with these figures it must be borne in mind that the common gaol population changes from day to day and is partly made up of accused persons awaiting trial who may be liberated to-day or sent to a penitentiary or reformatory to-morrow.

17.—Population of Penal Institutions, 1931-33.

NOTE.—Penitentiary statistics until 1919 were supplied directly by each penitentiary and were for the calendar year. For 1920 and subsequent years they have been supplied by the Superintendent of Penitentiaries and are for the fiscal years ended Mar. 31. For other institutions, the figures are for the years ended Sept. 30.

Penal Institutions.	In Custody, Beginning of Year.	Admitted during Year.	Discharged during Year.	In Custody, End of Year.
1931.¹				
Penitentiaries.....	3,187	1,899	1,372	3,714
Reformatories for boys.....	3,105	10,014	9,737	3,180
Reformatories for girls.....	648	684	644	932
Gaols.....	4,283	59,358	59,065	4,467
Totals.....	11,223	71,955	70,818	12,293
1932.¹				
Penitentiaries.....	3,714	1,943	1,493	4,164
Reformatories for boys.....	3,426	8,533	8,431	3,528
Reformatories for girls.....	932	594	674	852
Gaols.....	4,477	59,081	57,870	4,711
Totals.....	12,549	70,151	68,468	13,255
1933.				
Penitentiaries.....	4,164	2,351	1,928	4,587
Reformatories for boys.....	3,528	6,852	7,248	3,132
Reformatories for girls.....	852	652	740	764
Gaols.....	4,711	56,613	57,150	4,174
Totals.....	13,255	66,468	67,066	12,657

¹Apparent lack of balance between the beginning and end of the years 1931 and 1932 is due to revisions in each year resulting from the addition or closing of gaols, institutions or lock-ups in several places.

18.—Movement of Convicts, fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1927-34.

Schedule.	1927.	1928.	1929.	1930.	1931.	1932.	1933.	1934.
In Custody, Beginnings of Years	2,473	2,480	2,560	2,769	3,187	3,714	4,164	4,591⁴
Received by—								
Forfeiture of parole.....	5	7	6	1	8	8	6	2
Revoked paroles.....	20	15	14	23	19	—	3	—
Recapture.....	3	—	—	1	1	3	1	—
Transfer.....	15	9	110	187	172	145	218	179
Received from gaols, etc.....	1,003	1,171 ⁴	1,253 ⁴	1,436	1,699	1,787	2,123	1,532
Totals Received During Year..	1,046	1,202	1,383	1,648	1,899	1,943	2,351	1,713
Discharged by—								
Death.....	13 ¹	16 ⁵	16	14	12	16	15	21
Escape.....	3	1 ²	2 ³	1	1	3	1	—
Expiry of sentence.....	535	647	577	559	654	837	1,063	943
Order of the Court.....	3	2	1	2	1	—	4	5
Pardon.....	7	11	10	15	26	19	44	74
Parole.....	377	363	384	363	413	379	488	731
Transfer.....	15	9	110	187	170	150	219	228
Deportation.....	80	70	61	77	89	83	88 ⁷	80
Transfer to provincial gaol and execution.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—
Return to provincial authorities..	6	3	13	10	6	6	1	2
Totals Discharged During Year	1,039	1,122	1,174	1,230	1,372	1,493	1,928	2,084
In Custody, Ends of Years.....	2,480	2,560	2,769	3,187	3,714	4,164	4,587	4,228⁸

¹While on temporary ticket-of-leave, 2. ²From asylum. ³One from asylum. ⁴From provincial institutions; 2 in 1928 and 2 in 1929. ⁵Includes 1 suicide. ⁶This discrepancy between those in custody at the end of the fiscal year 1933 and the beginning of 1934 appears in the reports of the Superintendent of Penitentiaries for those years. ⁷Includes 1 by extradition.